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1. INTRODUCTION

1.1. Purpose

The purpose of this manual is to define the basic technical requirements, suggestions and guidelines related to the introduction of the product, design, its usage, installation and maintenance.

1.2. Terminology

The word Quantum Quartz® used in this document refers to any Engineered or manufactured stone in slab, tile or cut to size forms, marketed and sold by WK Marble & Granite Pty Ltd or its approved distributors or agents in Australia, New Zealand and Pacific Islands.

The word “the Customer” used in this document refers to any person, firm or company placing an order with WK Marble & Granite Pty Ltd or its approved distributors (“the Company”) for the purchase of any Quantum Quartz®.

The word “Product manual” used in this document refers to the technical information, specification, design, fabrication, maintenance and other data relating to the use and application of Quantum Quartz®.

1.3. General Information

Quantum Quartz® is a composite of natural minerals and rocks - mainly Quartz mineral bound with resin, pigments and other fillers. Quantum Quartz® is manufactured using the most advanced and latest technology from Breton stone machinery of Italy.

Quantum Quartz® engineered stone collection is sold all over Australia, New Zealand and Pacific Island countries by WK Marble & Granite Pty Ltd, the leader in the supply of natural stones and manufactured stones for the past 16 years. The Quantum Quartz® collection is unsurpassed in quality and variety by any other supplier of engineered stones in Australia.

Quantum Quartz® can be used in a variety of domestic and commercial interior applications including kitchen and vanity tops, splashbacks, flooring, wall cladding, stairs, furniture, fireplace mantles and surrounds, lift cab floors and walls, food service counters etc.

Quantum Quartz® is manufactured using the world renowned Breton Stone technology (Breton spa of Italy). The quality of engineered stone will vary from brand to brand depending on the quality of resin and raw materials used in the manufacture of the stone. Quantum Quartz® has been manufactured using the quality raw materials as specified and recommended by Breton spa of Italy.

Quantum Quartz® is a high quality, non-porous product that is highly resistant to scratching, staining and water absorption. Quantum Quartz® requires minimum maintenance and the surface remains in immaculate condition for years.

1.4. Limitations & Responsibilities of WK Marble & Granite & the Consumer/s.
We have taken every care to provide information in this document; this information should be used as a guide in the design, installation and care of Quantum Quartz®. No warranty, however implied or expressed, is given in relation to the procedures outlined in this Product Manual except that is required by law.

WK Marble & Granite Pty Ltd. assumes that the designers, fabricators and installers using the Product, are familiar with all aspects outlined in this Product Manual and strictly adhere to the recommendations and specifications described in the manual for use with Quantum Quartz® only. Any deviation from the recommended guidelines may result in the products not performing as expected and may result in the warranty becoming null and void.

A word of caution for people who are using this Product Manual, though every care and precaution has been taken in the preparation of this document, The Company assumes no responsibility for errors and or omissions, or for the damages resulting from the use of information contained in this Product Manual. Under no circumstances the Company shall be liable for any loss of profit or any other loss or damage caused or alleged to have been caused either directly or indirectly as a result of any person solely relying upon any information contained in this Product manual.

The Company reserves the right to change or modify this Product Manual or its electronic version from time to time without notice, it is the responsibility of the Consumer/s to consult or contact their local Quantum Quartz® distributor for accessing the latest version or updates.
2. SAFETY PROCEDURES

2.1. Basic Guidelines

i) Safety Procedures:
We recommend that the stonemason always adhere to good stone working and safety work practices and abide by all the building codes and regulations. In order to prevent any accidents we strongly recommend that the stonemason follow these simple safety procedures:

- Prior tocommencing the job the Consumer should read The Product Manual, The Material Safety Data Sheet, the instruction manuals of adhesives and manuals for operating various tools.

- The Quantum Quartz® sheets should be carried with at least two people. When handling these sheets always use industrial protective gloves (AS/NZS 2161) and proper lifting devices and make sure that the lifting straps and lifting clamps are free from defects.

- When cutting Quantum Quartz® always wear safety glasses (AS/NZS 1337) and earmuffs (AS/NZS 1269). The Quantum Quartz® is made up of quartz and resin and the quartz powder (silica) when inhaled is injurious to your health. Always try to cut the stones in well-ventilated areas. Respiratory Particle Filter Dust Mask to AS/NZS 1715 and 1716 standards should be worn when processing and fabricating Quantum Quartz®.

- The Quantum Quartz® should be cut using only wet tools to avoid inhalation of fine silica dust. Waterproof protective apron should be worn when using machines/tools with water applications. All cutting and polishing of Quantum Quartz® should not be carried out at the installation premises and WK Marble & Granite Pty Ltd should not be held responsible for any pollution either directly or indirectly resulting out of processing the Quantum Quartz®.

- Make sure that the work area is free of all debris and keep the work area clean and tidy.

- Always wear proper clothing and never wear loose clothing or loosely hanging jewels for safety reasons.

- It is important to wear only steel capped rubber soled industrial safety boots (AS/NZS 2210) when working with Quantum Quartz®.
3. VARIOUS APPLICATIONS OF QUANTUM QUARTZ®

3.1. Interior Applications

Quantum Quartz® is ideal for use in interior applications such as kitchen benchtops, bathrooms - vanity tops, floors and walls, stairs, fire places and surrounds, restaurants, hotels, hospitals, and laboratories and also wherever high quality, sanitary and maintenance-free bench tops are required. Their use is comparable to that of natural stone, with the following additional advantages:

- The uniformity of colouring permits additional, coordinated applications
- Minimum wastage of material used due to consistent size of the slabs
- Natural defects such as veining, pores, cracks or fissures are eliminated
- Resistant to moderate heat temperatures for a short period of time
- Resistant to stains
- Resistant to acids, alkalies, chemicals and solvents
- Resistant to mildew and mould
- Immune to freezing and thawing

Quantum Quartz® when exposed to direct sunlight may result in colour change and warping, it is advisable to avoid direct sunlight over a prolonged period on the surfaces used in the above applications.

3.2. Exterior Applications

The company does not recommend Quantum Quartz® for use in exterior applications, as Quantum Quartz®, when exposed to direct sunlight may result in colour change and warping.
4. TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS

Quantum Quartz® is a high quality solid surface product that is long lasting and is practically maintenance free. Quantum Quartz® has a carefully designed colour palette of products that can be used in a variety of domestic and commercial applications. Quantum Quartz®, however is not an ideal product for exterior use as exposure to direct sunlight for prolonged periods can result in colour changes or fading and warping.

4.1. Quantum Quartz® Specifications

Quantum Quartz® slabs sizes: 3040 x 1440mm and available in 20mm and 30mm. (not all colours available 30mm thickness). The thickness may vary by plus or minus 1.5mm.

Slab flatness: up to 2mm over 1.4 metre when slab is fully supported in horizontal position.

3310 x 1660mm – Custom order only – minimum quantities apply.

Quantum Quartz® tiles: Available in 300 x 300mm, 400 x 400mm, 600 x 300mm and 600 x 600mm on special order (selected colours only). Minimum quantity is 600 Sqm. Tiles are calibrated for both dimension and thickness and are bevelled around the edges, although thickness may vary by ±0.5mm.

4.2. Quantum Quartz® colour, surface finish and pattern

Quantum Quartz® manufacturing process is renowned worldwide and contains more than 93% of natural quartz, 7% combined bonding agent, special additives and pigments, making it an extremely hard wearing, practical and highly versatile surface.

Quantum Quartz® is the ultimate in stone technology and sophistication has a colour palette ranging from the subtle beige tones to the vibrant beauty of the luminescent Starlight Colours, which provide you the opportunity to perfect your individual style and decor.

Quantum Quartz® slabs and tiles are generally available in the gloss finish only.

4.3. Quantum Quartz® colour consistency and tonal characteristics:

4.3.1 Variation
Variation in colour may occur from batch to batch of Quantum Quartz® slabs and tiles due to the location from which the natural material is sourced. The composition of natural quartz and granite particles used in the products may sometimes produce minor irregularities such as crazing in the grains, blotches, spots, coloured particles. Such imperfections are generally accepted by the industry.

Quantum Quartz® is a non porous product; but very fine micro pores could be present within the product range and is unavoidable during manufacturing process. These micro pores are present in the raw materials as they are characteristics of the natural quartz & granite particles (agglomerate) which make up to 93% of the product.

The agglomerate will also vary to some degree in each slab & within each slab & therefore we do not recommend adjacent installation of opposite sides or ends of the slab.

i.e.

![Diagram](image)

\[X\text{ edges should be kept together (labelling of slab edges prior to cutting is recommended)}\]
\[Y\text{ edges should be kept together (labelling of slab edges prior to cutting is recommended)}\]
\[Z\text{ edges should be kept together (labelling of slab edges prior to cutting is recommended)}\]

\[X\text{ to } Y \text{ or } X\text{ to } Z \text{ or } Y\text{ to } Z \text{ adjacent butting may not always match with consistent colour or agglomerates.}\]

\[X\text{ to } X \text{ or } Y\text{ to } Y \text{ or } Z\text{ to } Z \text{ adjacent butting is preferred and recommended.}\]

### 4.3.2 Lamination Strips & Orientation

It is highly recommended strips for use in lamination are cut from adjacent areas of the slab, preferably beside the cut edge of the benchtop pieces. This ensures the best match possible. Labelling of pieces is also recommended.

Orientation of the slabs is also recommended when using a second slab to complete a benchtop which is larger than a slab. Use the label markings on the reverse of the slab as a guide.
4.3.3 Usable Area

Quartz slabs are sold as 3040x1440mm nominal size & need to be trimmed & calibrated during the benchtop cutting process.

These are the manufacturing dimensions & due to production limitations cannot be considered as usable sizes. This nominal size protects the usable area from transportation, distribution or chipping damage which may occur during production &/or shipping.

Recommendations for usable size can be confirmed by Quantum Quartz or your fabricator, & may vary slightly from slab to slab.

The extreme perimeter of the slab should generally be trimmed during fabrication. If however a large piece is needed, close inspection is required to ensure the area is usable. Most slabs have a wedge like appearance which is the result of the production process; although on occasions it is trimmed during the production cycle. A close inspection is recommended to confirm whether the edge of the slab is usable prior to cutting as the unusable area varies slab to slab.

Table 1: ASTM

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPECIFICATION</th>
<th>TEST METHOD</th>
<th>RESULT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water Absorption</td>
<td>ASTM C97</td>
<td>≤ 0.03%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>ASTM C97</td>
<td>2.2 – 2.4 gr/cm³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flexural Strength</td>
<td>ASTM C880</td>
<td>6,200 – 11,000 psi: 42.7 – 75.8 MPa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimension Stability</td>
<td>EN 14617-12</td>
<td>Class A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Electrical Stability

EN 14617-13

Volume Resistance ($R_v$) = $0.9 \times 10^{14}$ $\Omega$

Volume Resistivity ($\rho_v$) = $4.9 \times 10^{14}$ $\Omega \cdot m$

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SPECIFICATION</th>
<th>TEST METHOD</th>
<th>RESULT</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Impact Resistance</td>
<td>ASTM D1709</td>
<td>27 lbs (122 N)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compressive Strength</td>
<td>ASTM C170</td>
<td>22,000 – 28,000 psi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Abrasion</td>
<td>ASTM C1243</td>
<td>Volume of Chord: $V=89 – 194$ mm$^3$</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freeze-Thaw Resistance</td>
<td>ASTM C1026</td>
<td>No defects after 15 freeze-thaw cycles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohs Hardness Scale</td>
<td>EN 101</td>
<td>6.0 – 7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbial Resistance</td>
<td>ASTM D6329</td>
<td>Ranking 3: Resistant to Mould Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resistance to Chemical Acids</td>
<td>ASTM C560</td>
<td>No Affect</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slip Resistance - Honed 400</td>
<td>DIN 51130</td>
<td>R9 – R10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slip Resistance - Polished</td>
<td>AS/NZS4586:2004 Appendix B</td>
<td>Z</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AS/NZS4586:2004 Appendix A</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Determination of Resistance to Immersion in Boiling Water</td>
<td>AS 2924.2-7: 1998 (EQUI. TO ISO 4586.2-7: 1997)</td>
<td>Effect on surface (rating): 5 (no visible change)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toxicity</td>
<td>Complies with the Standard 51 NSF/ANSI – Food equipment materials, solid surfaces for splash zone</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Suitability for use in Kitchen Benchtops</td>
<td>EMPFEHLUNG XII BGVV</td>
<td>Suitable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Note: The values quoted above for Quantum Quartz® are average range of values of the different Quartz products tested and should be considered as an indication only. The test results may vary depending on the colours and also the batches of the products.

Table 2: EN
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Standard</th>
<th>Specification</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Water Absorption</td>
<td>EN 14617-1</td>
<td>≤ 0.03%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>EN 14617-1</td>
<td>2.2 – 2.4 gr/cm³</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flexural Strength</td>
<td>EN 14617-2</td>
<td>40 – 80 MPa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dimension Stability</td>
<td>EN 14617-12</td>
<td>Class A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical Stability</td>
<td>EN 14617-13</td>
<td>Volume Resistance ((R_s) = 0.9 \times 10^{14} , \Omega)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impact Resistance</td>
<td>EN 14617-9</td>
<td>4.0 – 10.0 J</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compressive Strength</td>
<td>EN 14617-15</td>
<td>154 – 196 MPa</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resistance to Deep Abrasion</td>
<td>EN 14617-4</td>
<td>Volume of Chord: (V = 89 – 194 \text{mm}^3)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Freeze-Thaw Resistance</td>
<td>EN 14617-5</td>
<td>No defects after 25 freeze-thaw cycles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohs Hardness Scale</td>
<td>EN 101</td>
<td>6.0 – 7.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Microbial Resistance</td>
<td>ASTM D 6329</td>
<td>Ranking 3: Resistance to Mould Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resistance to Chemical Acids</td>
<td>EN 14617-10</td>
<td>Class C4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slip Resistance - Honed 400</td>
<td>DIN 51130</td>
<td>R9 – R10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slip Resistance - Polished</td>
<td>AS/NZS4586:2004 Appendix B</td>
<td>Z</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AS/NZS4586:2004 Appendix A</td>
<td>F</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Determination of Resistance to</td>
<td>AS 2924.2-7: 1998 (EQUI.</td>
<td>Effect on surface (rating): 5 (no visible change)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immersion in Boiling Water</td>
<td>TO ISO 4586.2-7: 1997)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Determination of Resistance to</td>
<td>AS 2924.2-8: 1998 (EQUI.</td>
<td>Effect on surface (rating): 5 (no visible change)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dry Heat</td>
<td>TO ISO 4586.2-8: 1997)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Determination of Resistance to</td>
<td>AS 2924.2-15: 1998 (EQUI.</td>
<td>Effect on surface (rating): 5 (no visible change)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staining (Procedure A)</td>
<td>TO ISO 4586.2-15: 1997)</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>Determination of Resistance to</td>
<td>AS 2924.2-9: 1999 (EQUI.</td>
<td>Specimens showing defects: Nil</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thermal Shock</td>
<td>TO ISO 10545-9: 1994)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Slip Resistance - Polished</td>
<td>AS/NZS4586:2004 Appendix B</td>
<td>Z</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>AS/NZS4586:2004 Appendix A</td>
<td>F</td>
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<tr>
<td>Determination of Resistance to</td>
<td>AS 2924.2-7: 1998 (EQUI.</td>
<td>Effect on surface (rating): 5 (no visible change)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Immersion in Boiling Water</td>
<td>TO ISO 4586.2-7: 1997)</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Determination of Resistance to</td>
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<td>AS 2924.2-15: 1998 (EQUI.</td>
<td>Effect on surface (rating): 5 (no visible change)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Staining (Procedure A)</td>
<td>TO ISO 4586.2-15: 1997)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** The values quoted above for Quantum Quartz® are average range of values of the different Quartz products tested and should be considered as an indication only. The test results may vary depending on the colours and also the batches of the products.
5. QUANTUM QUARTZ® HYGIENIC CHARACTERISTICS

Quantum Quartz® is certified by the National Health Institute for health harmlessness, the certificate declares the suitability of using Quantum Quartz® for the production of kitchen countertops.

The product is certified by the NSF International organization with this outcome: the product complies with the Standard 51 NSF/ANSI – Food equipment materials, Solid surfaces for Splash zone.

- Content of natural radionuclides (mass activity Ra-226) is less than 120Bg/kg.

Concentration of organic substances in extract into distilled water doesn’t exceed these limits:
- Phenol Compounds: 0.05 mg/dm²
- Aromatic Substances formulated as styrene: 0.1 mg/dm²
- Compounds with amino group: 0.05 mg/dm²
- Primary aromatic amines: 0.05 mg/dm²
- Formaldehyde: 0.01 mg/dm²

Concentration of metals in extract of up to 4% acetic acid does not exceed these limits:
- Mercury: 0.01 mg/dm²
- Lead: 0.7 mg/dm²
- Arsenic: 0.01 mg/dm²
- Cadmium: 0.001 mg/dm²
- Antimony: 0.01 mg/dm²
- Barium: 0.2 mg/dm²
- Chromium: 0.01 mg/dm²
- Selenium: 0.01 mg/dm²
- Cobalt: 0.01 mg/dm²

5.1. Surface Flammability and Smoke Development

Quantum Quartz® samples tested comply with surface flammability and smoke development in accordance with ASTM E 84-97a. Average results show:

Flame Spread Index : 10
Smoke Developed : 115

The tests confirmed that the product could be classified as Class A as per the Interior Wall & ceiling finish Category of The National Fire Protection Association Life Safety code 101, Section 6-5.3 (USA).

AS/NZS 1530.3:1999 SIMULATIONEOUS DETERMINATION OF IGNITABILITY, FLAME PROPAGATION, HEAT RELEASE & SMOKE RELEASE

Ignitability Index (0-20) 6
Spread of Flame Index (0-10) 4
Heat Evolved Index (0-10) 3
Smoke Developed Index (0-10) 7
6. GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS TO CUSTOMERS

6.1. General Instructions to Installers

When taking delivery of Quantum Quartz® sheets, please make sure of the following:

- Check all the slabs for uniformity of colour and granulometry (aggregate distribution) as slabs vary in colour and granulometry.
- Check the slabs for any surface defects including contamination of grains, fine fissures, stains chipping and for warping and thickness variation if any.
- Do not transport slabs horizontally and use proper “A” frames to transport the slabs. Always keep the polished surface covered with plastic film and remove any sharp tools or implement from the vicinity of the slabs to avoid scratches on the polished surface.

If you detect any of the problems after taking delivery of the slabs and prior to cutting, then do not proceed with the processing and return the slabs immediately.

6.2. Product Identification

Quantum Quartz sheets carry a product identification label on one side of the slabs giving the details of the product.

Quantum Quartz slabs are also stamped on the reverse side, clearly stating Quantum Quartz brand name, batch number, slab number and production date.
7. DESIGN AND INSTALLATION GUIDE

7.1. Kitchen / Vanity Cabinets

Prior to installing the bench tops care should be taken to check the cabinets and base units for the following:

- Strong and stable, the cabinets and the sub strata base should be able to withstand Quantum Quartz® bench top of weight in excess of 55 to 60 kgs per square meter.

- Units are fastened to both the wall and each other.

- Check that the cabinets are levelled properly. The cabinets must be plumb, true and flat. Make sure that the level does not vary by a maximum tolerance of 1.6mm over a length of 3 metres.

- Remove any nails, screws or sharp edges from the surfaces where the tops would be placed

7.2. Installation of Benchtops

No one kitchen bench top is the same as the other, however, we have given below some guidelines for installing Quantum Quartz® bench tops. The base supporting the Quantum Quartz® bench tops can be either Complete Perimeter support or Complete underlay support.

- It is not common to have all the walls perfectly square. Please make allowance for such imperfections prior to cutting.

- Benchtops should be placed on a very sound and solid frame or a base which is perfectly flat and true.

i. Complete Perimeter Substrate Support:

- Support the top both front and back with a moisture resistant rail of not less than 90mm wide of 18mm thickness. Then support the back of the slab with 90mm-100mm wide rails spaced at regular interval of approximately 600mm apart as shown below.

- It is important to provide a minimum of 3mm between the edge of the tops and the wall so that any expansion in the wall or top due to temperature variation in the atmosphere could be accommodated. Additional gap of one mm per lineal meter should be provided for bench tops lengths exceeding three meters.

- Apply dabs of flexible glue (silicon) at a regular intervals of not less than 25 cm apart on the back of the top then place the tops gently and level the tops before the glue (silicon) cures.
ii) Complete Full substrate support

Alternately the complete surface area of the bench top can be supported over the kitchen cabinets with full width self supporting underlay made up of high moisture resistant MDF or marine plywood of minimum thickness of 18mm.

7.3. Planning and Installation of tops with joints & cut-outs:

- It is important when planning the joints that the cut outs for the sink and cook top etc are not placed less than 15 cm from the joints.

- WK Marble & Granite Pty Ltd does not recommend installing “L” shaped (or other angled) bench tops without a joint at the corner of angle due to various mechanical stresses to be experienced by such tops after installation (example settlement of floors, cabinets etc). Fabricator should use his own discretion when installing “L” shaped (or other angled) bench tops as our warranty does not apply when “L” (or other angled) shaped bench tops are fabricated from one piece of Quantum Quartz® slabs.
All the joints in the tops should be well supported underneath.

All the joints should be properly cleaned with acetone or denatured spirit to get rid of all the dust and grime.

All the sides of the joints should be straight cut as no to alter the normal thickness and grooved or slotted in the middle so that the glue joining the tops will be well distributed for good adhesion.

Apply the flexible glue to the joints and also for joining the frame to the bench tops.

Check that the tops are well aligned both along the joints and also along the front and check that the tops are levelled properly and plumb and true. Use paper masking tape at the joints so that the glue applied to the joints does not move to the polished face.

Ensure that the joints are perfect and then place clamps at the joints until the adhesive sets properly.

Once the joints properly set, remove the masking tape and clean off any excess adhesive and also the contact surface with acetone or denatured spirit.

Do not use any mechanical fasteners like screws and nails to Quantum Quartz®.

Any modification, alteration to the surface of the products of Quantum Quartz® (e.g. cutting & grooving the surface including manufacture of drain boards etc) is not recommended.

If you are planning to cut the cut outs at the site of installation, it is most essential that the operation is done in an area where you can use wet tools. Never attempt to cut the sink cut outs and cook top cut outs on the top of cabinets with dry cutting tools.

All the cut outs should be cut using only wet cutting tools to avoid generating excess heat to the tops and the corners. The radius of the corner should be around 15mm. When cut outs are planned allow extra 3mm between the appliance edges and the top cut out sides. This is essential to accommodate any expansion that may develop in the top due to temperature changes of the atmosphere.
All care should be taken when installing appliances like cook top and sink etc. Read the instruction manual that was supplied along with the appliance prior to commencing installing the appliances. Make sure that all the brackets and supporting nuts are with the pack.

Care should be taken when joining the tops above any heat generating appliances (e.g., Under bench oven), avoid joins above such heat generating appliances. The warranty becomes null and void if any joints are placed above such appliances.

Centre all the appliances in the cut out and make sure that you allow minimum of 3mm space between the inside edges of the appliance and the cut out walls.

Position all the appliances in place and make sure that the seals provided with the appliances are properly placed prior to tightening the fasteners to keep the appliances in place. All the fasteners should be only fingering tight never use force in tightening the fasteners.

Any appliances weighing more than 5kg should be adequately supported by the cabinet frames.
All the joints between countertop and the appliance edges can be sealed with a high quality transparent flexible sealant. Clean any excess sealant immediately.

Uneven thermal distribution over part of the bench top may occur in areas above dishwashers, ovens, or other heating appliances such as hot water plumbing systems which may cause the top to crack. To avoid this all the hot water plumbing should be thermally insulated, it is a good practice to make the tap holes slightly oversized so that the hot plumbing system is not in direct contact with the product, and when installing dishwasher or oven, it is essential to fit a 18mm thick moisture resistant board or other suitable insulation above the appliance in the cabinet.

7.4. Overhang and Supporting Brackets

All overhangs provided for the breakfast bar or any top should be properly supported with brackets. Rule of thumb is that any overhang exceeding 300mm shall require 10mm thick, 70mm wide steel bar placed underneath the top or brackets spaced @ 600mm centres. For aesthetic purposes the brackets can be evenly spaced allowing for extra brackets in this case. (See conditions to consider)

All surfaces without direct carcass support underneath are classified as overhangs.

The overhang dimension should be determined by a professional: Technical information can be referred to in this Product Manual, Section 4.4

The dimension of the overhang is governed by certain conditions.
Conditions to consider

1. All overhangs subjected to any loads should be supported with additional supports, regardless of overhang dimension.
2. Overhangs with 40mm lamination i.e. 20mm benchtop with 20mm exposed polish face laminated underneath back to back require minimum 70mm overlap over the carcass.

Recommendations

20mm slabs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overhang Length</th>
<th>Support Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;300mm</td>
<td>NO additional support (see condition 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>300-500mm</td>
<td>support brackets @ 600mm centres or 70x10mm steel bar as per drawing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;500mm</td>
<td>Support posts, panels or columns</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

30mm slabs

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Overhang Length</th>
<th>Support Details</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>&lt;400mm</td>
<td>NO additional support (see condition 1)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>400-600mm</td>
<td>support brackets @ 600mm centres or 70x10mm steel bar as per drawing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>&gt;600mm</td>
<td>Support posts, panels or columns</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

All the overhangs provided for the breakfast bar or any top should be properly supported with brackets. Rule of thumb is that any overhang exceeding 300mm shall require 10mm thick 70mm wide steel bar placed underneath the top.

If the overhang is less than 400mm then the general practice is to provide a support base made up of timber and the brackets placed approximately 500mm apart. All overhangs exceeding 400mm should be supported with proper metal legs. The brackets should be fastened to a backer plate, which is secured with the cabinet with screws.

7.5. Installation of Splashback

Quantum Quartz® can be used for splashback applications in wet areas, behind the wash basins/sinks and behind cook tops. However, when installing splashbacks behind gas cook tops and heat generating appliances, it is important that the Installer and Kitchen Designer must refer to and follow:

- The Australian & New Zealand Standards AS 5601-2004 Gas Installations
- AS NZS 4386.2-1996 Domestic Kitchen assemblies-Installation.
• Cooktop and appliance manufacturers specific installation guidelines.

The installer must also ensure that the following general guidelines are strictly followed:

• Make sure that the walls are vertical and free from dirt and grime; if so clean the entire surface.

• It is not advisable to install splash backs on gyprock boards and any paper lined gypsum product.

• A fibre cement sheet is recommended, the splash back pieces should be thoroughly cleaned on the back and on the top and place it in the area to be installed and check whether the pieces fit properly.

• After the pieces of cladding satisfactorily fit, then clean the surface of contacts with acetone or denatured spirits and apply dabs of transparent two part epoxy glue to both the surfaces of the contact and place the cladding. It is not advisable to use grout between the cladding and the counter top. Use a flexible silicon to fill the gap between the bench top and the splash backs

• “L” shapes should not be fabricated in one solid piece as this does not allow for movement due to thermal expansion.

• Cut-outs for items such as power points should be core drilled to produce radius internal corners. Cross cutting should be avoided at all times.

7.6. Cladding Walls

Quantum Quartz® can be used for all internal cladding of walls and vertical applications. The installation of vertical panels varies from location to location. When designing and installing vertical panels and cladding, it is necessary to take the mass of the product into account and the services of an experienced structural engineer should be sought during the designing and installation phases.

7.7. Installation of Tiles

Quantum Quartz® slab and tiles selected for wall / floor applications is an excellent choice that offers the flexibility and visual impact not previously available in the market place. However, as with any tile application it is important to follow the correct fixing methods suitable for the specific applications.

There are no established Australian standards for adhesive fixing of engineered stone tiles, installers in Australia tend to fix the engineered tiles similar to fixing ceramic tiles using adhesives meant for ceramic tiles. Such practices lead to failures in installation.

Tiling systems vary from location to location and may be installed in a number of ways. It is important for installers to take in to consideration, the following characteristics of the materials that make up the different layers of the tile system and understand how they interact with each other if the complete system has to perform successfully.

- Differential movement
- Structural deflections
- Foundation movements
- Thermal movements
- Moisture movements
- Dimensional stability

Most importantly the thermal movement (expansion and shrinking) of engineered tiles should be taken in to consideration when designing a tile system as the engineered stones have a much higher linear thermal expansion when compared to natural stones and ceramic tiles.
Moisture movements both permanent and reversible changes may occur due to moisture content of the tiling system. Engineered stones have known to possess appreciable reversible moisture movement.

Dimensional stability: This refers to ability of an engineered stone tile to resist curling or warping when exposed to water contained in the adhesives. When the tile surface absorbs moisture the surface of the wet side expands more than the dry side with the result the tiles tend to warp.

The adhesive manufacturers Mapei have vast experience in the installation of the Tiling system using Engineered Stones. Accordingly, we strongly recommend that the installer should consult the manufacturer and seek their advice prior to installation of Quantum Quartz® slab and tiles.

The link to their website is: Mapei (Australia) http://www.mapei.com

Quantum Quartz® does not accept any responsibility nor does recommend a particular method of installation, it is the responsibility of the installer / buyer to design the tiling system based on the advice obtained from the engineered tile adhesive manufactures.

7.8 Installation of Kitchen Sinks & Cooktops

Cracks have been known to occur in the narrow strips of bench tops of Quantum Quartz® in front and back of the kitchen sinks and cook tops.

The reasons for the development of cracks are due to several factors. Stainless steel and fibreglass sinks come in a variety of sizes and shapes. There are several variables associated in the installation of such sinks above or underneath the bench tops:
- the thermal expansion of the units
- fully laden weight of the sinks
- fastening & fitment of the support brackets
- the gauge of the stainless steel
- the type & amount of glue used
- insufficient thermal insulation in the installation of cook tops
- ground movement etc

It is not practical for Quantum Quartz to oversee whether all the parameters have been met by the installer at the time of installation of such equipment/s. Therefore Quantum Quartz will not entertain any claims arising out of cracks developed in the peripheral area of cook tops and sinks and are not covered under 10 Year Limited manufacturers Warranty.

7.9 Installation of Return Side Panel

Cracks developing in the side/return support of Quantum Quartz panel can be avoided provided the panels are glued only to the cabinet. Gluing the Quantum Quartz panel to cabinet and to both floor (in particular to wooden floor which is prone to warping and movement) and walls should be avoided completely. Gluing the panel to cabinet, floor and walls result in preventing the Quantum Quartz panel to expand or shrink freely thus causing the panel to develop cracks.

Quantum Quartz Warranty does not cover such cracks developed due to non conformity of approved installation procedures.

7.10 Quantum Quartz® kitchen bench tops installed on top of wooden floor
Wood being a natural product will expand and contract due to temperature and moisture and also wooden floors installed over structurally unstable base can cause nasty things like buckling, gapping or warping if the installation is not properly carried out initially.

Accordingly Quantum Quartz bench tops laid on the kitchen cabinets installed over wooden floors are susceptible to develop hairline fractures and cracks. It should be noted that these defects are not due to manufacturing defects and are not covered under the 10 Years Limited manufactures Warranty.

7.11 Edge Profile Details

There are numerous edge profiles that can be used to design the edges of Quantum Quartz bench tops. These edges can be designed using 20mm or 30mm slabs or creating 40mm edges by laminating two pieces of 20mm slabs.

Though it is feasible to produce many types of edges the most practical and safest way to design an edge should be a well rounded one with a minimum of 3mm profiled radius or more, the larger the radius the better results in a longer life & general the long life and overall performance of the edge of the bench top. Designing a sharp edge should be completely avoided both from the safety point of view and also to prevent the chipping away of edges.

In addition to designing all visible edges with a minimum of 3mm radius profiles, all the cut edges should be bevelled or chamfered with a minimum of 2mm profile at an angle of 45 degrees. This will prevent accidental damage to edges.

It should be noted that Quantum Quartz Limited Warranty does not cover where the exposed edges have a square edge profile.

The following diagrams show the correct and preferred edge profile design.

- Calacutta Quartz (as with all Natural Quartz colours) is produced using advanced techniques & during these processes the vein is pressed along with the slab as a whole.
There is no control of the outcome on the rear face of the slab. The priority is to ensure the best possible look & clarity is on the front face of the slab.

All slabs should be checked prior to cutting & aligned for best possible fit.

Our recommendation is to use a mitred profile to the edge of the bench top to ensure continuous flow of the vein detail. The apron should be cut adjacent to the edge of the bench top piece to match as close as possible.

- Stains caused by fruit juices, liquid food colouring, coffee, tea, wine, grapes, soft drinks, paints, nail polish and remover, automotive fluids, and permanent markers. If accidentally any of the above is spilt on the top / floor, wipe off the stained area with any commonly available multi-purpose cleaner or household detergent and then with ordinary water immediately. It is possible that some of the stubborn stains may leave a light mark or very slight discolouration on the stones.
1. IDENTIFICATION OF THE MATERIAL AND SUPPLIER

1.1 Product identifier

Product name: QUANTUM QUARTZ
Synonym(s): VICOSTONE QUARTZ SURFACES

1.2 Uses and uses advised against

Use(s): DECORATIVE STONE • ENGINEERED STONE

1.3 Details of the supplier of the product

Supplier name: QUANTUM QUARTZ
Address: 129 Fairford Rd, Padstow, NSW, 2211, AUSTRALIA
Telephone: (02) 9772 9888
Fax: (02) 9772 9889
Email: technical@wk.com.au
Website: http://www.wk.com.au

1.4 Emergency telephone number(s)

Emergency: (02) 9772 9888

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

NOT CLASSIFIED AS HAZARDOUS ACCORDING TO AUSTRALIAN WHS REGULATIONS

2.2 Label elements

No signal word, pictograms, hazard or precautionary statements have been allocated.

2.3 Other hazards

The solid product as supplied is classified as non-hazardous under normal conditions and does not present an inhalation, ingestion, skin, or eye hazard. However, dust created when the product is cut, grinded and machined may contain crystalline silica some of which may be respirable (particles small enough to go into deep parts of the lung when breathed in).

3. COMPOSITION / INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

3.1 Substances / Mixtures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>CAS Number</th>
<th>EC Number</th>
<th>Content</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>QUARTZ (CRYSTALLINE SILICA)</td>
<td>14808-60-7</td>
<td>238-878-4</td>
<td>~ 90%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ADDITIVE(S)</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Remainder</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Ingredient Notes: Additives include resins and trace minerals including Al2O3, Fe2O3, TiO2, CaO, MgO, Na2O, K2O, etc.

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Eye: (Dust exposure) Flush gently with running water, irrigating under eyelids. Seek medical attention if irritation develops.

Inhalation: (Dust exposure) If inhaled remove from contaminated area. Apply artificial respiration if not breathing.

Skin: (Dust exposure) Gently flush affected areas with water. Seek medical attention if irritation develops.

Due to product form and application, ingestion is considered unlikely.
QUANTUM QUARTZ  

**Ingestion**  
No information provided.

**First aid facilities**  
No information provided.

4.2 **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**  
This material may only present a hazard if cut, sanded or drilled with dust generation. Chronic exposure to dust may result in lung fibrosis (silicosis).

4.3 **Immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**  
Treat symptomatically.

## 5. FIRE FIGHTING MEASURES

5.1 **Extinguishing media**  
Dry agent, carbon dioxide, foam or water fog. Prevent contamination of drains or waterways.

5.2 **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**  
Combustible. May evolve toxic gases if strongly heated.

5.3 **Advice for firefighters**  
Evacuate area and contact emergency services. Toxic gases may be evolved in a fire situation. Remain upwind and notify those downwind of hazard. Wear full protective equipment including Self Contained Breathing Apparatus (SCBA) when combating fire. Use waterfog to cool intact containers and nearby storage areas.

5.4 **Hazchem code**  
None allocated.

## 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

6.1 **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**  
Wear Personal Protective Equipment (PPE) as detailed in section 8 of the SDS.

6.2 **Environmental precautions**  
Prevent product from entering drains and waterways.

6.3 **Methods of cleaning up**  
Collect and reuse where possible.

6.4 **Reference to other sections**  
See Sections 8 and 13 for exposure controls and disposal.

## 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

7.1 **Precautions for safe handling**  
Before use carefully read the product label. Use of safe work practices are recommended to avoid eye or skin contact and inhalation. Observe good personal hygiene, including washing hands before eating. Prohibit eating, drinking and smoking in contaminated areas.

7.2 **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**  
Ensure material is adequately labelled and protected from physical damage.

7.3 **Specific end use(s)**  
No information provided.

## 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS / PERSONAL PROTECTION

8.1 **Control parameters**  
**Exposure standards**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredient</th>
<th>Reference</th>
<th>TWA ppm</th>
<th>TWA mg/m³</th>
<th>STEL ppm</th>
<th>STEL mg/m³</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Quartz ( respirable dust )</td>
<td>SWA (AUS)</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>--</td>
<td>--</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Biological limits
No biological limit values have been entered for this product.

8.2 Exposure controls
Engineering controls Avoid inhalation. Use in well ventilated areas. Where an inhalation risk exists, mechanical extraction ventilation is recommended. Wet where possible. Maintain dust levels below the recommended exposure standard.

PPE
Eye / Face If cutting or sanding with potential for dust generation, wear dust-proof goggles.
Hands Wear PVC, rubber or cotton gloves when handling material to prevent skin contact.
Body Not required under normal conditions of use.
Respiratory If dust is created when the product is cut, grinded and machined, wear a Class P1 (Particulate) respirator.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance MULTI-COLOURED STONE
Odour ODOURLESS
Flammability COMBUSTIBLE
Flash point 450°C
Boiling point NOT AVAILABLE
Melting point NOT AVAILABLE
Evaporation rate NOT AVAILABLE
pH NOT AVAILABLE
Vapour density NOT AVAILABLE
Specific gravity 2.2 - 2.5
Solubility (water) INSOLUBLE
Vapour pressure NOT AVAILABLE
Upper explosion limit NOT RELEVANT
Lower explosion limit NOT RELEVANT
Partition coefficient NOT AVAILABLE
Autoignition temperature > 450°C
Decomposition temperature NOT AVAILABLE
Viscosity NOT AVAILABLE
Explosive properties NOT EXPLOSIVE
Oxidising properties NON OXIDISING
Odour threshold NOT AVAILABLE

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

10.1 Reactivity
Carefully review all information provided in sections 10.2 to 10.6.

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under recommended conditions of storage.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Polymerization is not expected to occur.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
No known conditions to avoid.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Incompatible with strong acids (e.g. hydrofluoric acid).
11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

11.1 Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity

Information available for the product:
This product is expected to be of low toxicity. Under normal conditions of use, adverse health effects are not anticipated.

Skin
Not classified as a skin irritant. However, dust formed during operations such as incise, grinding and machining may result in mild irritation, rash and dermatitis.

Eye
Not classified as a skin irritant. However, dust formed during operations such as incise, grinding and machining may result in mild irritation, lacrimation and redness.

Sensitization
Not classified as causing skin or respiratory sensitisation.

Mutagenicity
Insufficient data available to classify as a mutagen.

Carcinogenicity
Dust created when the product is cut, grinded and machined may contain crystalline silica some of which may be respirable (particles small enough to go into deep parts of the lung when breathed in). Crystalline silica is classified as carcinogenic to humans (IARC Group 1). However, there is sufficient information to conclude that the relative risk of lung cancer is increased in persons with silicosis. Therefore, preventing the onset of silicosis will also reduce the cancer risk.

Reproductive
Insufficient data available to classify as a reproductive toxin.

STOT – single exposure
Not classified as causing organ damage from single exposure.

STOT – repeated exposure
This product contains crystalline silica (quartz) in a non-respirable form. Inhalation of crystalline silica is unlikely to occur from exposure to this product. However, dust created when the product is cut, grinded and machined may contain respirable crystalline silica (particles small enough to go into deep parts of the lung when breathed in). Repeated overexposure to crystalline silica for extended periods may result in silicosis.

Aspiration
Not applicable for solids.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

12.1 Toxicity
This material is not expected to cause harm to animals, plants or fish.

12.2 Persistence and degradability
Product is persistent and non-degradable.

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
Not expected to bioaccumulate.

12.4 Mobility in soil
A low mobility would be expected in a landfill situation.

12.5 Other adverse effects
The main component/s of this product are not anticipated to cause any adverse effects to plants or animals.

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Waste disposal
Reuse where possible. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Legislation
Dispose of in accordance with relevant local legislation.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

NOT CLASSIFIED AS A DANGEROUS GOOD BY THE CRITERIA OF THE ADG CODE, IMDG OR IATA
14.4 Packing Group | None Allocated | None Allocated | None Allocated
14.5 Environmental hazards | No information provided
14.6 Special precautions for user
   Hazchem code | None Allocated

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Poison schedule | A poison schedule number has not been allocated to this product using the criteria in the Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons (SUSMP).
Classifications | Safework Australia criteria is based on the Globally Harmonised System (GHS) of Classification and Labelling of Chemicals.
   The classifications and phrases listed below are based on the Approved Criteria for Classifying Hazardous Substances [NOHSC: 1008(2004)].
Hazard codes | None allocated.
Risk phrases | None allocated.
Safety phrases | None allocated.
Inventory listing(s) | AUSTRALIA: AICS (Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances)
   All components are listed on AICS, or are exempt.

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Additional information | PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT GUIDELINES:
   The recommendation for protective equipment contained within this report is provided as a guide only. Factors such as method of application, working environment, quantity used, product concentration and the availability of engineering controls should be considered before final selection of personal protective equipment is made.

   HEALTH EFFECTS FROM EXPOSURE:
   It should be noted that the effects from exposure to this product will depend on several factors including: frequency and duration of use; quantity used; effectiveness of control measures; protective equipment used and method of application. Given that it is impractical to prepare a ChemAlert report which would encompass all possible scenarios, it is anticipated that users will assess the risks and apply control methods where appropriate.
PRODUCT NAME
QUANTUM QUARTZ

Abbreviations

ACGIH  American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists
CAS #  Chemical Abstract Service number - used to uniquely identify chemical compounds
CNS   Central Nervous System
EC No.  EC No - European Community Number
EMS   Emergency Schedules (Emergency Procedures for Ships Carrying Dangerous Goods)
GHS   Globally Harmonized System
GTEPG  Group Text Emergency Procedure Guide
IARC  International Agency for Research on Cancer
LC50  Lethal Concentration, 50% / Median Lethal Concentration
LD50  Lethal Dose, 50% / Median Lethal Dose
mg/m³  Milligrams per Cubic Metre
OEL   Occupational Exposure Limit
pH    relates to hydrogen ion concentration using a scale of 0 (high acidic) to 14 (highly alkaline).
ppm   Parts Per Million
STEL  Short-Term Exposure Limit
STOT-RE  Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)
STOT-SE  Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)
SUSMP  Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons
SWA   Safe Work Australia
TLV   Threshold Limit Value
TWA   Time Weighted Average

Report status
This document has been compiled by RMT on behalf of the manufacturer, importer or supplier of the product and serves as their Safety Data Sheet ('SDS').

It is based on information concerning the product which has been provided to RMT by the manufacturer, importer or supplier or obtained from third party sources and is believed to represent the current state of knowledge as to the appropriate safety and handling precautions for the product at the time of issue. Further clarification regarding any aspect of the product should be obtained directly from the manufacturer, importer or supplier.

While RMT has taken all due care to include accurate and up-to-date information in this SDS, it does not provide any warranty as to accuracy or completeness. As far as lawfully possible, RMT accepts no liability for any loss, injury or damage (including consequential loss) which may be suffered or incurred by any person as a consequence of their reliance on the information contained in this SDS.

Prepared by
Risk Management Technologies
5 Ventnor Ave, West Perth
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Phone: +61 8 9322 1711
Fax: +61 8 9322 1794
Email: info@rmt.com.au

[ End of SDS ]
9. **10 YEAR LIMITED WARRANTY**

9.1 **WARRANTY TERMS & CONDITIONS**

These are the entire Warranty Terms and Conditions of all reconstituted quartz based slabs ("the Products") supplied by QUANTUM QUARTZ PTY LTD. (ABN 19 102 234 364) and WK MARBLE & GRANITE PTY. LTD. (ABN 29 074 331 981) and its associated and subsidiary companies (all of which are referred to as "Quantum Quartz") to any person, firm or company placing an order with Quantum Quartz for the purchase of any Products ("the Customer") and except as otherwise expressly agreed upon in writing between a duly authorised officer of Quantum Quartz and the Customer, these Warranty Terms and Conditions shall apply notwithstanding any provisions to the contrary which may appear on any Order Form or other document issued by any Customer.

9.2 **GENERAL**

1. Quantum Quartz offers a limited warranty to the original Customer of the Products for a period of ten (10) years from the date of installation free from defects arising in the manufacture of the Products PROVIDED THAT the Products are fabricated and installed by a fabricator(s) and/or installer(s) according to The Product Manual ("the Manual"). It is the responsibility of the fabricator and/or installer to obtain a copy of the latest version of the Manual or its electronic version from Quantum Quartz and to install the Products in accordance with the Manual.

2. Quantum Quartz warrants that the Products are safe for use in interior applications only including but not limited to such applications as counter tops, vanity tops, wall cladding and laminating.

9.3 **CLAIMS**

This Limited Warranty does not cover:

3. Any defect or damage to the Product arising from work done by anyone other than Quantum Quartz.

4. The fabrication and installation of the Product by other parties.

5. The use of the Product as flooring or outdoors or in areas near swimming pools.

6. The discolouration of the Product if it is exposed to direct sunlight or silicon (or similar) products over prolonged periods.

7. Any modification or alteration to the surface of Quantum Quartz.

8. Damage to the Product due to prolonged exposure to chemicals or solvents.

9. Damage by:
   - Placing hot pots / pans (including electric fry pans) on the surface
   - Applying excessive weight to the surface

10. The ‘Pearly Shores’ Product has sea shells distributed throughout the material. These shells are susceptible to staining and will react to vinegar, citric acid, fruit juices and other mild acids and detergents. The shells can be abraded, scratched or dislodged if they come into contact with citrus products, chemicals, harder materials or sharp tools. No claims will be accepted if such defects appear after installation.

11. Any defect or damage as a result of the Product not being cleaned in accordance with the Quantum Quartz Care and Maintenance Guide.

12. Variations in colour, pattern or shade of the material against sample material, displayed or illustrated material.

13. Failure of adhesives, caulking materials, damage resulting due to the accessories installed, failure due to inadequate support to joints and seams.

14. Failure to follow any procedures, instructions and recommendations given in the Product Manual provided to the fabricators and/or Customers.

15. Damage as a result of sitting, climbing or standing on the Product.

16. Any defect or damage as a result of mishandling or abuse.

17. Bowing less than 1.5mm on joints greater than 600mm.

18. Cracks are not a material fault. They are not covered in the warranty and are usually a result of:
   a. Mechanical stress on the material after installation
   b. Settlement or movement in joinery or house as a whole
   c. Sitting, standing or climbing on your bench top
   d. Excessive heat
   e. Sink or cook top cut out (not covered)
   f. "L" shaped cut out / improper installation

19. Chipping is not a material fault; it is normally a direct result due to impact to the edge of the surface. Chips are not covered by this warranty.

20. Fireplaces are not covered as a result of variations in design and heat output.

21. The warranty only applies if the Product was installed by a qualified and licensed stonemason.

22. Very infrequent ‘greyish’ or ‘reddish’ dots on the ‘Galaxy’ colours are normal. These dots are the reverse side of a mirror and are an expected result of the manufacturing process. Other very inconsistent small dots are part of the natural quartz used in the manufacturing process and are an accepted part of the material.

23. ‘Galaxy’ colours may show small pitting on the surface due to the manufacturing processes of the mirror (glass). This is unavoidable and not considered a fault in the Product. We suggest inspection of slabs prior to purchase or cutting as no claims will be considered relating to pitting in the ‘Galaxy’ colours.

24. On Natural Quartz Collection colours, some black/greyish dots may appear both large or small. There may also be inconsistencies in the veining pattern or background. This is not a defect, the inconsistencies are designed to mirror the lack of natural stone.

25. ‘Character’ colours such as Ash Grey, Portobello, Dolce, Amaretti, and others include sporadic small circles and darker spots. These inclusions are not faults but are added intentionally and add to the unique & inconsistent character of the stone.
9.4 MANUFACTURING DEFECTS
25. Quantum Quartz warrant that the Products are free from manufacturing defects, however, this does not apply to colour variances, thermal shock, chemical abuse or defects caused by misuse or wrongful installation, negligence, vandalism and misuse. Quantum Quartz reserve the right in its sole discretion to determine whether there are any such defects and whether there has been any misuse or wrongful installation and further claims for visible defects of the Products must be made before any fabrication or installation of the Products.

The Customer acknowledges that any claim must be notified in writing to Quantum Quartz within twenty-eight (28) days after becoming aware of any possible defect and further that if notification does not take place then the Customer's rights to claim shall lapse.

9.5 IMPLIED WARRANTIES
26. These Warranty Terms and Conditions do not exclude, restrict or modify the application of any provision of any Commonwealth, State or Territorial Law which by law cannot be excluded, restricted or modified.

9.6 SALES TO NON-CONSUMERS
27. In the case of Products supplied by Quantum Quartz to a Customer who is not a "consumer" (as defined in the Trade Practices Act, 1974 as amended from time to time) ("the Act"), if the Products do not correspond with the description on the invoice or are defective then provided that the Products are preserved intact and made available for inspection by a representative of Quantum Quartz and are returned to Quantum Quartz in the same order and condition as that in which they were delivered, Quantum Quartz shall at its option replace those Products or reimburse the Customer for the amount of the purchase price paid for them but any claim in this respect must be made in writing within seven (7) days of the date of delivery of those Products.

28. Should the Customer seek indemnity from Quantum Quartz in respect of any claim by a consumer on the Customer as a result of a breach of condition or warranty implied by the Act in a contract for the supply of Products by the Customer to that consumer, clause 15 will not apply and in respect of Products that are of a kind ordinarily acquired for personal, domestic or household use or consumption, Quantum Quartz’s liability is limited to indemnifying the Customer in accordance with the Act.

Limited to a liability to pay to the Customer an amount equal to the cost of replacing the Products or the cost of obtaining equivalent Products or the cost of having the Products repaired, whichever is the lesser amount.

29. Quantum Quartz may determine that a replacement Product may not be reasonably available in the same colour or shape as the original Quantum Quartz Product covered by this limited warranty. Quantum Quartz reserves the right to provide a replacement Product of as close a shape and colour match as is reasonably possible from Quantum Quartz current Product range, if replacement Product of the same colour or shape is not reasonably available.

30. This limited warranty is applicable only for the manufacturing defects, if the material develops defects after the Products is installed and if Quantum Quartz feel the defects are not due to manufacturing defects, then the Customer may approach any approved testing authority to evaluate the causes for the defects at their own cost.

9.7 SALES TO CONSUMERS
31. In the case of Products supplied by Quantum Quartz to a Customer who is a consumer, to the extent that the Products are not consumer Products, the liability of Quantum Quartz to the Customer for breach of any warranty or condition (other than a warranty or condition implied by section 69 of the Act) or for breach of any duty of care shall in all cases be limited, at the option of Quantum Quartz, to any one or more of the replacement of the Products or the supply of equivalent Products, the repair of the Products or acquiring equivalent Products or the payment of the cost of having the Products repaired.

9.8 LIMITATION OF LIABILITY
32. Except for those conditions and warranties implied by the Act or other sale of goods or consumer protection legislation which may not be excluded, the Customer agrees that:

a) It has not relied on any inducement, representation or statement made by or on behalf of Quantum Quartz in purchasing the Products and there are no implied conditions or warranties herein and no collateral contracts in connection herewith (except such as may be in writing and signed by a duly authorised representative of Quantum Quartz); and

b) Clauses 19 - 26 set out the entire liability of Quantum Quartz in respect of its liability under the Act or otherwise in respect of liabilities for a breach of a condition or warranty with respect to the sale of goods or Products. In no circumstances will Quantum Quartz incur any liability in respect of or arising out of or in connection with any special, consequential, direct or indirect loss, damage, harm or injury suffered or incurred by the Customer.

9.9 GOVERNING LAW
33. The Customer agrees that these Warranty Terms and Conditions shall be construed according to the laws of the State or Territory as Quantum Quartz may in its sole discretion determine. Proceedings by either Quantum Quartz or the Customer may be instituted and/or continued in such State or Territory as Quantum Quartz may in its sole discretion determine. Failing such determination the Customer consents to any proceedings being instituted and heard by any appropriate Court sitting in the State of New South Wales applying.
10. CARE & MAINTENANCE

- **Hygiene:** Quantum Quartz is the ideal surface that is used in food courts, restaurants and even hospitals where hygiene is paramount. Quantum Quartz does not promote the growth of bacteria as it has 0.005 water absorption.

- **Cleaning:** Quantum Quartz is extremely low maintenance. Wiping the surface with warm water and stone cleaner or mild neutral detergent & a damp cloth is all that is needed to remove everyday marks left on the benchtop. The use of scourers may dull the surface of your countertop & it is not covered under Warranty.

- **Heat Resistance:** Quantum Quartz solid surfaces can handle exposure to moderate temperature. However it is not recommended that hot pots and trays be taken out of the oven and placed directly onto the surface. This practise can cause thermal shock to the product or burning to surface. The use of hot pads or trivets for these hot items is thoroughly recommended.

- **General:** Quantum Quartz does not require sealing due to its almost impervious nature. As with most surfaces, exposure to chemicals containing trichlorethane or methylene chlorides which are present in paint strippers, even cleaners which have high alkaline levels will etch or deteriorate the surface. Avoiding these chemicals will ensure your countertops physical properties will never be undermined. Use a Neutral Ph (PH7) as cleaner. To avoid damage to the Quantum Quartz surface when preparing food we recommend the use of a cutting board.

- **Colour Consistency:** A slight colour variation may occur from batch to batch due to the location from which the natural material is quarried. Also, due to the natural quartz composition of Engineered Stone, irregularities such as spots or colour particles in the slab may occur. The sample you have selected for your countertop may vary to the installed product due to natural differences in the raw material.

- **‘Pearly Shores’** Any accidental spillage of vinegar, citrus fruit juices on the surface of Pearly Shores should be immediately wiped off with clean water to avoid any reactions.

- **Matte Colours:** Matte finish products are as durable as our polished range however they are prone to oil marks from ‘oily’ based products and even our own natural skin. These are not permanent stains however extra care is required in order to maintaining matte finish products.